Morality of Buddhist Monks in Banner Governor Rule in Qalqa Mongolia

I will discuss the morality of Buddhist monks during the Qing administration and Bogd monarchy which became noticeable broadly among laity and Buddhist communities in the 19th and beginning of 20th centuries, basing on Dorjbold gung’s banner rule and other sources. Since it is a complicated, large issue which has different social aspects and Buddhist practices of that time, I will give some analysis proposing the concept of “banner society”, the rise of popular practices of Buddhism and Buddhist ideals among laity.